## THE FINAL PROBLEM DATE OF THE ADVENTURE\*

(The Struggle at Reichenbach Falls)

## **CLUES:**

- 1. Accounts appeared in the public press on "May 6th, 1891" (469)
- 2. Holmes walked into Watson's consulting-room " ... upon the evening of April 24th." (469)
- 3. Watson says, " ... on the afternoon of the fourth we set off together ... (towards) ... Rosenlaui." (478)
- 4. The struggle at Reichenbach Falls was on the day the trip to Rosenlaui began
- 5. May 1, 1891 was Friday

## **CONCLUSIONS:**

- A. 1 implies the meeting at Reichenbach Falls took place shortly before May 6, 1891
- B. A and 2 imply that the case started after April 24, 1891
- C. B and 3 imply the trip to Rosenlaui was on May 4, 1891
- D. C and 4 imply that the struggle at Reichenbach Falls was on May 4, 1891
- E. D and 5 imply that the struggle at Reichenbach Falls was on Monday, May 4, 1891

The struggle at Reichenbach Falls was on Monday, May 4, 1891

## THE FINAL PROBLEM **VOCABULARY WORDS**

singular (469, 473) - beyond what is ordinary or usual; remarkable

perversion (469) - incorrect interpretation

air-gun (470) - gun in which condensed air is used to propel the bullet

garden (470, 474) - lawn

the Continent (470, 474) - land area where the rest of Europe lies placid (470) - pleasantly calm, peaceful, tranquil

treatise (470) - extensive, systematic written discourse on a subject

binomial theorem (470) - theorem that specifies the expansion of the sum of two terms to any power without requiring the explicit multiplication of the terms

army coach (471) - private tutor who prepares men for entrance examinations into the officer corps

malefactor (471) - one who does evil

my toils (471) - snares or traps

thrust-and-parry (471) - stab and defend

ascetic (472) - one who practices self-denial or leads an austere, simple life

you stand fast (472) - refuse to change your position

incommoded (472) - inconvenienced

dock (473) - place where prisoner stands in a courtroom

foot-path (473) - sidewalk

pavement (473) - sidewalk

slates (473) - pieces of fine-grained metamorphic rock cut for use as roofing material

<sup>\*</sup>The story may contain other clues to the date of the adventure. However, use only the clues shown here. Your only goal should be to use logical reasoning to find a date based on the clues shown here.

rough (473) - a crude, unmannered person; a rowdy bludgeon (473, 475) - short, heavy club with a weighted end hansom (474) - two-wheeled, one horse carriage seating two with the driver mounted behind and reins going over the roof of the hood; invented by J. A. Hansom, a Yorkshire architect who patented the cab in 1834

brougham (474, 475) - one-horse enclosed carriage with four wheels and an open driver's seat in front, named for the Scottish-born jurist, Henry Peter Brougham, First Baron Brougham and Vaux (1778-1868)

Continental express (474) - fast train from London across the English Channel to the rest of Europe

first-class carriage (474) - railway car providing the best accommodations

lithe (474) – supple; flexible venerable (474) – commanding respect by virtue of age or dignity porter (474, 475) – railway worker who assists people with luggage and performs other duties at the railway station

decrepit (475) - weakened and worn out from old age or illness

ecclesiastic (475) – clergyman

cassock (475) - long, close-fitting gown

coachman (475) - driver of any carriage

mercenary (475) - someone who acts for money

special (476) - private train

carpet-bags (476) - traveling bags made of carpet

ruefully (476) - sorrowfully; regretfully

points (476) - switches

coup-de-maitre (476) - master stroke

buffet (476) - dinette at a railway station

salle-à-manger (477) – dining room virgin (477) – unsullied; in a natural, unblemished state lofty pinnacle (477) – high point exuberant (477) – full of unrestrained enthusiasm equanimity (477) – mental or emotional stability, composure, calmness

hamlet (478) - small village

abyss (478) - deep gulf or chasm

chasm (478, 479) - deep, steep-sided opening in the earth's surface; a gorge

consumption (478) - tuberculosis

Alpine-stock (479) - long staff, pointed with iron, used in climbing mountains

brambles (479) - prickly shrub or bush

bowlder (479) - boulder

cauldron (480) - large kettle or boiler